

Version 5.18

**Getting Started Guide** 



Copyright © 2010-2014 ARM. All rights reserved. ARM DUI0478R

## ARM <sup>®</sup> DS-5<sup>™</sup>

#### **Getting Started Guide**

Copyright © 2010-2014 ARM. All rights reserved.

#### **Release Information**

#### **Document History**

Issue	Date	Confidentiality	Change
А	30 June 2010	Non-Confidential	First release
В	30 September 2010	Non-Confidential	Update for DS-5 version 5.2
С	30 November 2010	Non-Confidential	Update for DS-5 version 5.3
D	30 January 2011	Non-Confidential	Update for DS-5 version 5.4
F	30 July 2011	Non-Confidential	Update for DS-5 version 5.6
G	30 September 2011	Non-Confidential	Update for DS-5 version 5.7
Н	30 November 2012	Non-Confidential	Update for DS-5 version 5.8
Ι	28 February 2012	Non-Confidential	Update for DS-5 version 5.9
J	30 May 2012	Non-Confidential	Update for DS-5 version 5.10
K	30 July 2012	Non-Confidential	Update for DS-5 version 5.11
L	30 October 2012	Non-Confidential	Update for DS-5 version 5.12
М	15 December 2012	Non-Confidential	Update for DS-5 version 5.13
N	15 March 2013	Non-Confidential	Update for DS-5 version 5.14
0	14 June 2013	Non-Confidential	Update for DS-5 version 5.15
Р	13 September 2013	Non-Confidential	Update for DS-5 version 5.16
Q	13 December 2013	Non-Confidential	Update for DS-5 version 5.17
R	14 March 2014	Non-Confidential	Update for DS-5 version 5.18

#### **Proprietary Notice**

Words and logos marked with <sup>®</sup> or <sup>TM</sup> are registered trademarks or trademarks of ARM<sup>®</sup> in the EU and other countries, except as otherwise stated below in this proprietary notice. Other brands and names mentioned herein may be the trademarks of their respective owners.

Neither the whole nor any part of the information contained in, or the product described in, this document may be adapted or reproduced in any material form except with the prior written permission of the copyright holder.

The product described in this document is subject to continuous developments and improvements. All particulars of the product and its use contained in this document are given by ARM in good faith. However, all warranties implied or expressed, including but not limited to implied warranties of merchantability, or fitness for purpose, are excluded.

This document is intended only to assist the reader in the use of the product. ARM shall not be liable for any loss or damage arising from the use of any information in this document, or any error or omission in such information, or any incorrect use of the product.

Where the term ARM is used it means "ARM or any of its subsidiaries as appropriate".

#### **Confidentiality Status**

This document is Non-Confidential. The right to use, copy and disclose this document may be subject to license restrictions in accordance with the terms of the agreement entered into by ARM and the party that ARM delivered this document to.

Unrestricted Access is an ARM internal classification.

#### **Product Status**

The information in this document is Final, that is for a developed product.

#### Web Address

http://www.arm.com

# Contents ARM. DS-5. Getting Started Guide

#### Preface

		About this book	8
Chapter 1	ARM	<sup>®</sup> DS-5 <sup>™</sup> product overview	
	1.1	About DS-5 <sup>™</sup>	1-11
	1.2	About Eclipse for DS-5 <sup>™</sup>	1-12
	1.3	About DS-5 <sup>™</sup> Debugger	1-13
	1.4	About Fixed Virtual Platform (FVP)	1-14
	1.5	About ARM <sup>®</sup> Compiler	1-15
	1.6	About ARM <sup>®</sup> Streamline <sup>™</sup> Performance Analyzer	1-17
	1.7	Debug options supported by DS-5 <sup>™</sup>	1-18
	1.8	About debug hardware configuration utilities	1-19
Chapter 2	ARM	<sup>®</sup> DS-5 <sup>™</sup> tutorials	
	2.1	Installing DS-5 $^{^{ m }}$ into a custom Eclipse environment	2-21
	2.2	Importing the example projects into Eclipse	2-23
	2.3	Building the Gnometris project from Eclipse	2-24
	2.4	Building the Gnometris project from the command-line	2-25
	2.5	Loading the Gnometris application on a Fixed Virtual Platform (FVP)	2-26
	2.6	Loading the Gnometris application on to an ARM <sup>®</sup> Linux target	2-27
	2.7	Configuring an RSE connection to work with an ARM <sup>®</sup> Linux target	2-28
	2.8	Debugging Gnometris	2-40
	2.9	Debugging a loadable kernel module	2-41
	2.10	Performance analysis of threads application running on ARM <sup>®</sup> Linux	2-45

2.11	Setting up the Android tools for use with $\text{DS-5}^{\text{\tiny M}}$	2-47
2.12	Loading the hello-neon application on to an Android target	2-48
2.13	Connecting to an application that is already running on an Android target	2-52
2.14	Managing DS-5 <sup>™</sup> licenses	2-56
2.15	Changing the Toolkit	2-65

## Chapter 3

## ARM<sup>®</sup> DS-5<sup>™</sup> installation and examples

3.1	System requirements	3-67
3.2	Installing DS-5 <sup>™</sup>	3-69
3.3	Installation directories	3-70
3.4	Licensing and product updates	3-71
3.5	Documentation provided with DS-5 <sup>™</sup>	3-72
3.6	Examples provided with DS-5 <sup>™</sup>	3-74

# List of Figures **ARM** • **DS-5** • **Getting Started Guide**

Figure 2-1	Selecting a connection type	2-28
Figure 2-2	Defining the connection information	2-29
Figure 2-3	Defining the file system	
Figure 2-4	Defining the processes	2-31
Figure 2-5	Defining the shell services	2-32
Figure 2-6	Defining the terminal services	2-33
Figure 2-7	Modifying file properties from the Remote Systems view	2-34
Figure 2-8	Typical connection configuration for a Beagle board	
Figure 2-9	Typical file selection for a Beagle board	2-37
Figure 2-10	Typical debugger settings for a Beagle board	2-38
Figure 2-11	Typical connection for a Linux kernel module configuration	
Figure 2-12	Typical file selection for a Linux kernel module configuration	
Figure 2-13	Streamline Capture Data file	
Figure 2-14	Streamline Analysis Data file	
Figure 2-15	Typical Connection tab settings for an Android application	
Figure 2-16	Typical Files tab settings for an Android application	
Figure 2-17	Typical Debugger tab settings for an Android application	2-51
Figure 2-18	Typical Connection tab settings for an Android application	2-53
Figure 2-19	Typical Files tab settings for an Android application	
Figure 2-20	Typical Debugger tab settings for an Android application	2-55

# List of Tables ARM. DS-5. Getting Started Guide

Table 1-1	ARM Compiler tools	1-15
Table 3-1	DS-5 default directories	3-70
Table 3-2	DS-5 Editions	3-71

# Preface

This preface introduces the *ARM*<sup>®</sup> *DS*-5<sup>™</sup> *Getting Started Guide*.

This section contains the following subsections:

• *About this book* on page 8.

## About this book

This book gives an overview of the product and includes tutorials that show you how to run and debug Linux applications, bare-metal, *Real-Time Operating System* (RTOS), Linux, and Android platforms.

## Using this book

This book is organized into the following chapters:

## Chapter 1 ARM<sup>®</sup> DS-5<sup>™</sup> product overview

Gives an overview of the main features of ARM<sup>®</sup> DS-5<sup>™</sup>.

## Chapter 2 ARM<sup>®</sup> DS-5<sup>™</sup> tutorials

Describes how to run and debug applications using ARM DS-5 tools.

## Chapter 3 ARM<sup>®</sup> DS-5<sup>™</sup> installation and examples

Describes the installation and licensing requirements and provides information on the examples provided with ARM DS-5.

#### Glossary

The ARM Glossary is a list of terms used in ARM documentation, together with definitions for those terms. The ARM Glossary does not contain terms that are industry standard unless the ARM meaning differs from the generally accepted meaning.

See the ARM Glossary for more information.

## **Typographic conventions**

#### italic

Introduces special terminology, denotes cross-references, and citations.

## bold

Highlights interface elements, such as menu names. Denotes signal names. Also used for terms in descriptive lists, where appropriate.

#### monospace

Denotes text that you can enter at the keyboard, such as commands, file and program names, and source code.

#### <u>mono</u>space

Denotes a permitted abbreviation for a command or option. You can enter the underlined text instead of the full command or option name.

## monospace italic

Denotes arguments to monospace text where the argument is to be replaced by a specific value. **monospace bold** 

## Denotes language keywords when used outside example code.

<and>

Encloses replaceable terms for assembler syntax where they appear in code or code fragments. For example:

MRC p15, 0 <Rd>, <CRn>, <CRm>, <Opcode\_2>

#### SMALL CAPITALS

Used in body text for a few terms that have specific technical meanings, that are defined in the *ARM glossary*. For example, IMPLEMENTATION DEFINED, IMPLEMENTATION SPECIFIC, UNKNOWN, and UNPREDICTABLE.

## Feedback

## Feedback on this product

If you have any comments or suggestions about this product, contact your supplier and give:

- The product name.
- The product revision or version.
- An explanation with as much information as you can provide. Include symptoms and diagnostic procedures if appropriate.

## Feedback on content

If you have comments on content then send an e-mail to errata@arm.com. Give:

- The title.
- The number ARM DUI0478R.
- The page number(s) to which your comments refer.
- A concise explanation of your comments.

ARM also welcomes general suggestions for additions and improvements.

— Note —

ARM tests the PDF only in Adobe Acrobat and Acrobat Reader, and cannot guarantee the quality of the represented document when used with any other PDF reader.

## Other information

- ARM Information Center.
- ARM Technical Support Knowledge Articles.
- Support and Maintenance.
- ARM Glossary.

# Chapter 1 ARM. DS-5. product overview

Gives an overview of the main features of ARM® DS-5™.

It contains the following sections:

- *1.1 About DS-5*<sup>™</sup> on page 1-11.
- *1.2 About Eclipse for DS-5*<sup>™</sup> on page 1-12.
- *1.3 About DS-5*<sup>™</sup> *Debugger* on page 1-13.
- 1.4 About Fixed Virtual Platform (FVP) on page 1-14.
- 1.5 About ARM<sup>®</sup> Compiler on page 1-15.
- 1.6 About ARM<sup>®</sup> Streamline<sup>™</sup> Performance Analyzer on page 1-17.
- 1.7 Debug options supported by DS-5<sup>™</sup> on page 1-18.
- *1.8 About debug hardware configuration utilities* on page 1-19.

## 1.1 About DS-5<sup>™</sup>

DS-5 is a professional software development solution for Linux-based systems and bare-metal embedded systems, covering all stages in development from boot code and kernel porting to application and bare-metal debugging including performance analysis.

It includes:

- DS-5 Debugger is a graphical debugger supporting end-to-end software development on ARM processor-based targets and *Fixed Virtual Platform* (FVP) targets.
- Eclipse for DS-5 is an *Integrated Development Environment* (IDE) that combines the Eclipse IDE from the Eclipse Foundation with the compilation and debug technology of the ARM tools.
- *Fixed Virtual Platform* (FVP) enable development of software without the requirement for actual hardware.
- ARM Streamline<sup>™</sup> is a graphical performance analysis tool that enables you to transform sampling data and system trace into reports that present the data in both visual and statistical forms.
- ARM Compiler tools enable you to build applications and libraries suitable for bare-metal embedded systems.
- Debug hardware configuration utilities enable you to connect to the debug hardware unit that provides the interface between your development platform and your PC.
- Dedicated examples, applications, and supporting documentation to help you get started with using the DS-5 tools.

## **Related concepts**

*1.2 About Eclipse for DS*-5<sup>™</sup> on page 1-12.

*1.3 About DS*-5<sup>™</sup> *Debugger* on page 1-13.

1.4 About Fixed Virtual Platform (FVP) on page 1-14.

1.5 About ARM<sup>®</sup> Compiler on page 1-15.

1.6 About ARM<sup>®</sup> Streamline<sup>™</sup> Performance Analyzer on page 1-17.

1.8 About debug hardware configuration utilities on page 1-19.

## **Related references**

3.4 Licensing and product updates on page 3-71.

3.5 Documentation provided with DS-5™ on page 3-72.

*3.6 Examples provided with DS-5*<sup>™</sup> on page 3-74.

## **Related information**

DS-5 Knowledge Articles.

## 1.2 About Eclipse for DS-5<sup>™</sup>

Eclipse for DS-5 is an *Integrated Development Environment* (IDE) that combines the Eclipse IDE from the Eclipse Foundation with the compilation and debug technology of the ARM tools.

Some Third-party compilers are compatible with DS-5. For example, the GNU Compiler tools enable you to compile bare-metal, Linux kernel and Linux applications for ARM targets.

It includes:

## **Project manager**

The project manager enables you to perform various project tasks such as adding or removing files and dependencies to projects, importing, exporting, or creating projects, and managing build options.

#### Editors

Editors enables you read, write, or modify C/C++ or ARM assembly language source files. **Perspectives and views** 

Perspectives provide customized views, menus, and toolbars to suit a particular type of environment. DS-5 uses the C/C++ and **DS-5 Debug** perspectives.

## **Related concepts**

*1.1 About DS-5*<sup>™</sup> on page 1-11.

## **Related information**

Getting started with Eclipse.

## 1.3 About DS-5<sup>™</sup> Debugger

DS-5 Debugger is a graphical debugger supporting end-to-end software development on ARM processor-based targets and *Fixed Virtual Platform* (FVP) targets.

It makes it easy to debug Linux and bare-metal applications with comprehensive and intuitive views, including synchronized source and disassembly, call stack, memory, registers, expressions, variables, threads, breakpoints, and trace.

Using the **Debug Control** view you can single step through applications at source level or instruction level and see the other views update as the code is executed. Setting breakpoints or watchpoints can assist you by stopping the application and enabling you to explore the behavior of the application. You can also use the Trace view on some targets to trace function executions in your application with a time line showing the sequence of events.

You can also debug using the DS-5 Command Prompt command-line console.

## **Related concepts**

1.1 About DS-5<sup>™</sup> on page 1-11.1.4 About Fixed Virtual Platform (FVP) on page 1-14.

## **Related information**

Getting started with the debugger.

## 1.4 About Fixed Virtual Platform (FVP)

*Fixed Virtual Platform* (FVP) enable development of software without the requirement for actual hardware. The functional behavior of the FVP is equivalent to real hardware from a programmers view.

Absolute timing accuracy is sacrificed to achieve fast simulated execution speed. This means that you can use a model for confirming software functionality, but you must not rely on the accuracy of cycle counts, low-level component interactions, or other hardware-specific behavior.

DS-5 provides Cortex <sup>®</sup>-A8, quad-core Cortex-A9, and AEMv8 (DS-5 Ultimate Edition only) executables. You can also connect to a variety of other ARM and third-party simulation models.

The executables are located in *tools\_directory*. You can use them to test your applications from either the command-line or within Eclipse.

## **Related concepts**

*1.1 About DS-5*<sup>™</sup> on page 1-11.

## **Related references**

3.3 Installation directories on page 3-70.

## **Related information**

Fixed Virtual Platform (FVP) Reference.

## 1.5 About ARM<sup>®</sup> Compiler

ARM Compiler tools enable you to build applications and libraries suitable for bare-metal embedded systems.

DS-5 is supplied with two versions of ARM Compiler for compiling bare-metal applications:

• ARM Compiler 5 - Includes support for all ARM architectures from ARMv4 onwards that are currently supported by ARM.

\_\_\_\_\_ Note \_\_\_\_\_

All architectures before ARMv4 are obsolete and are no longer supported by ARM Compiler 5.

• ARM Compiler 6 - Supports ARMv8 architecture.

— Note —

ARM Compiler 6 is only supported on 64-bit host platforms and is only supplied in the 64-bit installable product.

The ARM Compiler tools are located in *tools\_directory*. You can use them to build your applications from either the command-line or within Eclipse.

#### Table 1-1 ARM Compiler tools

ΤοοΙ	Description
armar	Librarian. This enables sets of ELF format object files to be collected together and maintained in archives or libraries. You can pass such a library or archive to the linker in place of several ELF files. You can also use the archive for distribution to a third party for application development.
armasm	Assembler. This assembles ARM and Thumb assembly language sources.
armcc	Compiler. This compiles your C and C++code. It supports inline and embedded assemblers, and also includes the NEON vectorizing compiler.
armclang	Compiler and Assembler. This compiles C and C++ code, and assembles A32, A64, and T32 GNU syntax assembly code.
armlink	Linker. This combines the contents of one or more object files with selected parts of one or more object libraries to produce an executable program.
fromelf	Image conversion utility. This can also generate textual information about the input image, such as disassembly and its code and data size.

ARM Compiler is license managed. Specific features are dependent on your installed license.

For example, a license might limit the use of ARM Compiler to specific processor types, or place a maximum limit on the size of images that can be produced, or require that you work with proprietary format (ORC) objects instead of ELF format objects.

You can enable additional features by purchasing a license for the full DS-5 suite. Contact your tools supplier for details.

## **Related concepts**

- Note -

*1.1 About DS*-5<sup>™</sup> on page 1-11.

## **Related references**

3.3 Installation directories on page 3-70.

## **Related information**

*Creating a new C or C++ project.* 

## 1.6 About ARM<sup>®</sup> Streamline<sup>™</sup> Performance Analyzer

Describes ARM Streamline and also lists the main features included in DS-5.

ARM Streamline is a graphical performance analysis tool that enables you to transform sampling data and system trace into reports that present the data in both visual and statistical forms.

ARM Streamline uses hardware performance counters with kernel metrics to provide an accurate representation of system resources.

## **Related concepts**

*1.1 About DS-5*<sup>™</sup> on page 1-11.

## **Related tasks**

2.10 Performance analysis of threads application running on ARM® Linux on page 2-45.

#### **Related information**

Using ARM Streamline.

## 1.7 Debug options supported by DS-5<sup>™</sup>

DS-5 supports various debug options.

Debug adapters vary in complexity and capability but, combined with software debug agents, they provide high-level debug functionality for the target that is being debugged, for example:

- Reading/Writing registers
- Setting breakpoints
- Reading from memory
- Writing to memory

— Note —

A debug adapter or connection is not the application being debugged, nor the debugger itself.

Supported ARM® debug hardware adapters include:

- ARM DSTREAM<sup>™</sup>
- ARM RVITM
- KEIL® ULINK™2
- KEIL® ULINK<sup>™</sup>pro
- KEIL® ULINK<sup>™</sup>pro D

Supported debug connections include:

- ARM VSTREAM<sup>™</sup>
- CMSIS-DAP
- CADI
- Ethernet to gdbserver

Supported third-party debug hardware adapters include:

- Altera USB-Blaster II
- Yokogawa Digital Computer Corporation adviceLUNA (JTAG ICE)

---- Note --

DS-5 Debugger can connect to Altera Arria V SoC and Cyclone V SoC boards using Altera USB-Blaster and USB-Blaster II debug units.

To enable the connections, ensure that the environment variable *QUARTUS\_ROOTDIR* is set and contains the path to the Altera Quartus tools installation.

On Windows, this environment variable is usually set by the Quartus tools installer. On Linux, you might have to manually set the environment variable to the Altera Quartus tools installation path. For example, ~/altera/13.0/qprogrammer.

For information on installing device drivers for USB-Blaster and USB-Blaster II, consult your Altera Quartus tools documentation.

## **Related information**

Setting up the ARM DSTREAM Hardware. Setting up the ARM RVI Hardware.

## 1.8 About debug hardware configuration utilities

Describes the debug hardware configuration utilities and also lists the main features included in DS-5.

Debug hardware configuration utilities enable you to connect to the debug hardware unit that provides the interface between your development platform and your PC.

The following utilities are provided:

## **Debug Hardware Config IP**

Used to configure the IP address on a debug hardware unit.

## **Debug Hardware Update**

Used to update the firmware and devices on a debug hardware unit.

## **Debug Hardware Configuration**

Used to configure a debug hardware unit.

## **Related concepts**

*1.1 About DS-5*<sup>™</sup> on page 1-11.

## **Related information**

Using the Debug Hardware Configuration Utilities.

# Chapter 2 ARM DS-5 tutorials

Describes how to run and debug applications using ARM DS-5 tools.

It contains the following sections:

- 2.1 Installing DS-5<sup>™</sup> into a custom Eclipse environment on page 2-21.
- 2.2 Importing the example projects into Eclipse on page 2-23.
- 2.3 Building the Gnometris project from Eclipse on page 2-24.
- 2.4 Building the Gnometris project from the command-line on page 2-25.
- 2.5 Loading the Gnometris application on a Fixed Virtual Platform (FVP) on page 2-26.
- 2.6 Loading the Gnometris application on to an ARM® Linux target on page 2-27.
- 2.7 Configuring an RSE connection to work with an ARM<sup>®</sup> Linux target on page 2-28.
- 2.8 Debugging Gnometris on page 2-40.
- 2.9 Debugging a loadable kernel module on page 2-41.
- 2.10 Performance analysis of threads application running on ARM® Linux on page 2-45.
- 2.11 Setting up the Android tools for use with  $DS-5^{\text{m}}$  on page 2-47.
- 2.12 Loading the hello-neon application on to an Android target on page 2-48.
- 2.13 Connecting to an application that is already running on an Android target on page 2-52.
- 2.14 Managing DS-5<sup>™</sup> licenses on page 2-56.
- 2.15 Changing the Toolkit on page 2-65.

## 2.1 Installing DS-5<sup>™</sup> into a custom Eclipse environment

Follow these instructions to install DS-5 into your custom Eclipse environment.

## Prerequisites

Ensure that you have a full installation of DS-5 and the following packages installed on your target workstation before you attempt to install DS-5 into a custom Eclipse environment.

- 32 or 64-bit version of Java SE 6 or higher.
- 32 or 64-bit version of Eclipse version 4.3.1 (Kepler).

#### \_\_\_\_\_ Note \_\_\_\_\_

Your Eclipse installation must be compatible with your Java installation. You must use 32-bit Eclipse with 32-bit Java, and 64-bit Eclipse with 64-bit Java.

The following optional Eclipse packages are required for Python development:

- Java Development Toolkit (JDT).
- *Python Development* (PyDev).

— Note —

Some tools such as compilers or models should be defined in the PATH environment variable of your OS to be available within your custom Eclipse. Add the <DS-5 install directory>/bin directory to your PATH environment variable and restart Eclipse.

If running DS-5 from a command shell:

- For Windows, enter set PATH=<DS-5 install directory>\bin;%PATH%
- For Linux, enter export PATH=<DS-5 install directory>/bin:\$PATH

To make the change permanent, so that the modified path is available in future sessions:

- For Windows, right-click My Computer > Properties > Advanced system settings > Environment Variables and under User Variables, create a PATH variable with the value <DS-5 install directory>\bin, or else append; <DS-5 install directory>\bin to any existing PATH variable.
- For Linux, set up the PATH in the appropriate shell configuration file. For example, in .bashrc, add the line export PATH=<DS-5 install directory>/bin:\$PATH

## Procedure

- 1. Launch your custom Eclipse.
- 2. Select Help > Install New Software... to display the Install dialog box.
- 3. Click Add... to display the Add Repository dialog box.
  - a) Enter a Name for the update location, for example: DS-5 Update Site.
  - b) Click **Archive** and select the archive file available in the following directory: <*DS-5* install *directory*>\DS-5\sw\eclipse\update-site.zip.
  - c) Click Open.
- 4. Click **OK** in the Add Repository dialog box to add the update location.
- 5. Select **ARM DS-5** in the list of items.
- 6. Click Next.
- 7. Review the list of items to be installed.

## ---- Note -

DS-5 has dependencies on external packages. Unless they are already installed, access to the Eclipse website is required to locate and install these packages.

- 8. Click Next.
- 9. Read the license agreements and accept them. If you do not accept the license agreements, you cannot install DS-5.
- 10. Click Finish.
- 11. When prompted, click Restart Now to restart Eclipse and complete the installation.
- 12. If the license is not configured, then a dialog box opens to enable you to add a license. Alternatively, you can configure this later by selecting **Help** > **ARM License Manager...** from the main menu.
- 13. Some Eclipse plug-ins need access to the DS-5 installation folder and might not work if this is not defined in the Eclipse preferences. To set the path to the DS-5 installation folder.
  - a) Open Eclipse preferences from Window > Preferences.
  - b) Select the **DS-5** item.
  - c) Browse and select the DS-5 install directory.
- 14. Set up the Configuration Database for DS-5:
  - a) Select **Window** > **Preferences** from the main menu.
  - b) Expand the **DS-5** group and select **Configuration Database**.
  - c) Click Add to display the Add configuration database location dialog box.
  - d) Enter a Name for the configuration database, for example: DS-5 Configuration database.
  - e) Enter the **Location** or click **Browse** and point it to the folder containing the database which is located at: *<DS-5* install directory>\DS-5\sw\debugger\configdb.
  - f) Ensure that the new target database is at the top of the list.
  - g) Click Rebuild database... to clear any system caches and validate the platform definitions.
  - h) Click OK to close the Preferences dialog box.

#### **Related concepts**

*1.1 About DS*-5<sup>™</sup> on page 1-11.

## **Related references**

2.14 Managing DS-5<sup>™</sup> licenses on page 2-56.

## **Related information**

Preferences dialog box. Java SE Downloads. Eclipse.

## 2.2 Importing the example projects into Eclipse

To use the example projects provided with DS-5, you must first import them.

## Procedure

- 1. Launch Eclipse:
  - On Windows, select Start > All Programs > ARM DS-5 > Eclipse for DS-5.
  - On Linux, enter eclipse in the Unix bash shell.
- 2. ARM recommends that you create a new workspace for the example projects so that they remain separate from your own projects. To do this you can either:
  - Create a new workspace directory during the start up of Eclipse.
  - If Eclipse is already open, select File > Switch Workspace > Other from the main menu.
- 3. Select Cheat Sheet... from the Help menu.
- 4. Expand the ARM Eclipse for DS-5 group.
- 5. Select Automatically Import the DS-5 Example Projects into the Current Workspace from the list of ARM cheat sheets.
- 6. Click OK.
- 7. Follow the steps in the cheat sheet to import all the DS-5 example projects into your workspace.

When the examples are imported, you can optionally follow the remaining cheat sheet instructions to switch on working sets if required.

## **Related tasks**

2.3 Building the Gnometris project from Eclipse on page 2-24.

2.4 Building the Gnometris project from the command-line on page 2-25.

2.5 Loading the Gnometris application on a Fixed Virtual Platform (FVP) on page 2-26.

2.6 Loading the Gnometris application on to an ARM® Linux target on page 2-27.

2.7 Configuring an RSE connection to work with an ARM® Linux target on page 2-28.

2.7.2 Connecting to the Gnometris application that is already running on a ARM® Linux target on page 2-35.

2.8 Debugging Gnometris on page 2-40.

## **Related references**

3.6 Examples provided with DS-5<sup>™</sup> on page 3-74.

## **Related information**

About working sets.

Creating a working set.

Changing the top level element when displaying working sets.

Deselecting a working set.

## 2.3 Building the Gnometris project from Eclipse

Gnometris is an ARM Linux application that you can run and debug on your target. The supplied project contains prebuilt image binaries for the Gnometris application. Use these instructions to rebuild the project.

## Procedure

- 1. Download the optional package containing the example Linux distribution project and the compatible headers and libraries from the ARM website.
- 2. Import both the gnometris and distribution example projects from the relevant ZIP archive files into Eclipse.
- 3. Select the gnometris project in the Project Explorer view.
- 4. Select **Build Project** from the **Project** menu.

The Gnometris example contains a Makefile to build the project. The Makefile provides the usual make rules: clean, all, and rebuild.

When you build the Gnometris project, it produces the following applications:

- A stripped version of the application containing no debug information. This is for downloading to the target.
- A larger sized version of the application containing full debug information for use by the debugger when debugging at the source level.

## **Related tasks**

2.2 Importing the example projects into Eclipse on page 2-23.

- 2.4 Building the Gnometris project from the command-line on page 2-25.
- 2.5 Loading the Gnometris application on a Fixed Virtual Platform (FVP) on page 2-26.
- 2.6 Loading the Gnometris application on to an ARM® Linux target on page 2-27.
- 2.7 Configuring an RSE connection to work with an ARM® Linux target on page 2-28.

2.7.2 Connecting to the Gnometris application that is already running on a ARM<sup>®</sup> Linux target on page 2-35.

2.8 Debugging Gnometris on page 2-40.

## **Related references**

3.6 Examples provided with DS-5<sup>™</sup> on page 3-74.

## **Related information**

Working with projects.

## 2.4 Building the Gnometris project from the command-line

Gnometris is an ARM Linux application that you can run and debug on your target. The supplied project contains prebuilt image binaries for the Gnometris application. Use these instructions to rebuild the project.

## Procedure

- 1. Download the optional package containing the example Linux distribution project and the compatible headers and libraries from the ARM website.
- 2. Extract both the gnometris and distribution example projects from the relevant ZIP archive files into a working directory.
- 3. Open the DS-5 Command Prompt command-line console or a Unix bash shell.
- 4. Navigate to ... \ARMLinux\gnometris.
- 5. At the prompt, enter make.

The Gnometris example contains a Makefile to build the project. The Makefile provides the usual make rules: clean, all, and rebuild.

When you build the Gnometris project, it produces the following applications:

- A stripped version of the application containing no debug information. This is for downloading to the target.
- A larger sized version of the application containing full debug information for use by the debugger when debugging at the source level.

## **Related tasks**

2.2 Importing the example projects into Eclipse on page 2-23.

- 2.3 Building the Gnometris project from Eclipse on page 2-24.
- 2.5 Loading the Gnometris application on a Fixed Virtual Platform (FVP) on page 2-26.
- 2.6 Loading the Gnometris application on to an ARM® Linux target on page 2-27.
- 2.7 Configuring an RSE connection to work with an ARM® Linux target on page 2-28.

2.7.2 Connecting to the Gnometris application that is already running on a ARM® Linux target on page 2-35.

2.8 Debugging Gnometris on page 2-40.

## **Related references**

3.6 Examples provided with DS-5<sup>™</sup> on page 3-74.

## 2.5 Loading the Gnometris application on a *Fixed Virtual Platform* (FVP)

Describes how to load the Gnometris application on a Fixed Virtual Platform (FVP).

You can load the Gnometris application on to an FVP that is running ARM Linux. An FVP enables you to run and debug applications on your host workstation without using any hardware targets.

A preconfigured FVP connection is available that automatically boots Linux, launches gdbserver, and then launches the application.

## Procedure

- 1. Launch Eclipse.
- 2. Click on the Project Explorer view.
- 3. Expand the gnometris project folder.
- 4. Right-click on the launch file, gnometris-FVP-example.launch.
- 5. In the context menu, select **Debug As**.
- 6. Select the **gnometris-FVP-example** entry in the submenu.
- 7. Debugging requires the DS-5 Debug perspective. If the Confirm Perspective Switch dialog box opens, click on **Yes** to switch perspective.

## **Related tasks**

2.2 Importing the example projects into Eclipse on page 2-23.

2.3 Building the Gnometris project from Eclipse on page 2-24.

2.4 Building the Gnometris project from the command-line on page 2-25.

- 2.6 Loading the Gnometris application on to an ARM® Linux target on page 2-27.
- 2.7 Configuring an RSE connection to work with an ARM® Linux target on page 2-28.

2.7.2 Connecting to the Gnometris application that is already running on a ARM® Linux target on page 2-35.

2.8 Debugging Gnometris on page 2-40.

## **Related references**

*3.6 Examples provided with DS-5*<sup>™</sup> on page 3-74.

## **Related information**

Configuring a connection to an FVP. Debug Configurations - Connection tab. Debug Configurations - Files tab. Debug Configurations - Debugger tab. Debug Configurations - Environment tab.

## 2.6 Loading the Gnometris application on to an ARM<sup>®</sup> Linux target

Describes how to load the Gnometris application on to an ARM Linux target.

You can load the Gnometris application on to a target that is running ARM Linux.

DS-5 provides preconfigured target connection settings that connect the debugger to gdbserver running on supported ARM architecture-based platforms.

## Procedure

- 1. Obtain the IP address of the target. You can use the ifconfig application in a Linux console. The IP address is denoted by the **inet addr**.
- 2. Boot the appropriate Linux distribution on the target.
- 3. Launch Eclipse.
- 4. Transfer the application and related files to the ARM Linux target, run the application, and then connect the debugger. There are several ways to do this:
  - Use a *Secure SHell* (SSH) connection with the *Remote System Explorer* (RSE) provided with DS-5 to set up the target and run the application. When the application is running you can then connect the debugger to the running target.
  - Use an external file transfer utility such as PuTTY.

## **Related tasks**

2.2 Importing the example projects into Eclipse on page 2-23.

- 2.3 Building the Gnometris project from Eclipse on page 2-24.
- 2.4 Building the Gnometris project from the command-line on page 2-25.
- 2.5 Loading the Gnometris application on a Fixed Virtual Platform (FVP) on page 2-26.
- 2.7 Configuring an RSE connection to work with an ARM® Linux target on page 2-28.

2.7.2 Connecting to the Gnometris application that is already running on a ARM® Linux target on page 2-35.

2.8 Debugging Gnometris on page 2-40.

## **Related references**

3.6 Examples provided with DS-5<sup>™</sup> on page 3-74.

## **Related information**

Debug Configurations - Connection tab. Debug Configurations - Files tab. Debug Configurations - Debugger tab. Debug Configurations - Environment tab. Target management terminal for serial and SSH connections. Remote Systems view.

## 2.7 Configuring an RSE connection to work with an ARM<sup>®</sup> Linux target

Describes how to use an RSE connection to work with an ARM Linux target.

## Procedure

- 1. In the Remote Systems view, click on **Define a connection to remote system** in the Remote Systems view toolbar.
- 2. In the Select Remote System Type dialog box, expand the General group and select Linux.

New Connection				
Select Remote Syste Any distribution of Linux	em Type			_
System type: type filter text  C General  C				
?	< <u>B</u> ack	<u>N</u> ext	Einish	Cancel

3. Click Next.

Figure 2-1 Selecting a connection type

4. In the Remote Linux System Connection, enter the remote target IP address or name in the Host name field.

New Connection	on	
Remote Linux Sy Define connection in	ystem Connection nformation	
Parent profile:	E102075	~
Host name:	10.1.204.180	~
Connection name:	Żebra2	
Description:		
✓ Verify host name	e	
?	< <u>B</u> ack <u>N</u> ext > <u>Finish</u>	Cancel

Figure 2-2 Defining the connection information

- 5. Click Next.
- 6. Select SSH protocol file access.

New Connection							
Files Define subsystem information							
Configuration	Properties						
ftp.files ssh.files	Property	Value					
Available Services							
Ssh / Sftp File Service							
SSH Connector Service							
Din Jettings							
Description							
Work with files on remote systems using	the Secure Shell (ssh) pro	tocol.					
? [	< <u>B</u> ack <u>N</u> ext >	Einish Cancel					

- 7. Click Next.
- 8. Select the shell processes for Linux systems.

Figure 2-3 Defining the file system

e New Connection						
Shell Processes						
Define subsystem information						
Configuration	Properties					
✓ processes.shell.linux	Property	Value				
Available Services						
🔊 Shell Process Service						
Description						
This configuration allows you to work with processes on remote linux systems using any contributed Shell subsystem.						
?	< Back	<u>Einish</u> Cancel				

9. Click Next.

10. Select SSH shells.

Figure 2-4 Defining the processes

New Connection			×		
Ssh Shells					
Define subsystem information					
Configuration	Properties				
✓ ssh.shells	Property	Value			
Available Services Generic shell service SSH Connector Service					
Description					
Work with shells and commands on remote systems using the Secure Shell (ssh) protocol.					
?	< <u>B</u> ack <u>N</u> ext >	Einish Cancel			

11. Click Next.

12. Select SSH terminals.

Figure 2-5 Defining the shell services

E New Connection							
Ssh Terminals							
Define subsystem information							
Configuration	Properties						
✓ ssh.terminals	Property	Value					
Available Services							
SSH Terminal Service							
Description							
Work with terminals and commands on remote systems using the Secure Shell (ssh) protocol.							
?	< Back Next >	<u>Einish</u> Cancel					

Figure 2-6 Defining the terminal services

13. Click Finish.

14. In the Remote Systems view:

- a) Right-click on the Linux target and select Connect from the context menu.
- b) In the Enter Password dialog box, enter a UserID and Password if required.
- c) Click **OK** to close the dialog box.
- d) Copy the required from the local file system on to the target file system. You can do this by dragging and dropping the relevant files in the Remote Systems view.

This example uses Gnometris which requires copying the stripped version of the Gnometris application, gnometris, and the libgames-support.so library.

e) Ensure that the files on the target have execute permissions. To do this, right-click on each file, select **Properties** from the context menu and select the checkboxes as required.

Properties for gnometris		
type filter text	Permissions	↓ → → ▼
Info Permissions	Permissions   Type Read   Write Execute   User Image: Complete   Ownership Image: Complete   User Image: Complete   Group Image: Complete	Restore Defaults
?		OK Cancel

## Figure 2-7 Modifying file properties from the Remote Systems view

- 15. Open a terminal shell that is connected to the target and launch gdbserver with the application:
  - a) In the Remote Systems view, right-click on Ssh Terminals.
  - b) Select Launch Terminal to open a terminal shell.
  - c) In the terminal shell, navigate to the directory where you copied the application, then execute the required commands.

For example, to launch Gnometris:

```
export DISPLAY=ip:0.0
gdbserver :port gnometris
```

where:

ip

is the IP address of the host to display the Gnometris game

port

is the connection port between gdbserver and the application, for example 5000.

----- Note -

If the target has a display connected to it then you do not need to use the export DISPLAY command.

This section contains the following subsections:

- 2.7.1 Launching gdbserver with an application on page 2-35.
- 2.7.2 Connecting to the Gnometris application that is already running on a ARM<sup>®</sup> Linux target on page 2-35.

## 2.7.1 Launching gdbserver with an application

To launch gdbserver with the application:

## Procedure

- 1. Open a terminal shell that is connected to the target.
- 2. In the Remote Systems view, right-click on Ssh Terminals.
- 3. Select Launch Terminal to open a terminal shell.
- 4. In the terminal shell, navigate to the directory where you copied the application, then execute the required commands.

For example, to launch Gnometris:

```
export DISPLAY=ip:0.0
gdbserver :port gnometris
```

where:

ip

is the IP address of the host to display the Gnometris game

port

is the connection port between gdbserver and the application, for example 5000.

------ Note -

If the target has a display connected to it then you do not need to use the export DISPLAY command.

## 2.7.2 Connecting to the Gnometris application that is already running on a ARM® Linux target

Describes how to connect to the Gnometris application that is already running on a ARM Linux target.

## Procedure

- 1. Select Debug Configurations... from the Run menu.
- Select DS-5 Debugger from the configuration tree and then click on New to create a new configuration. Alternatively you can select an existing DS-5 Debugger configuration and then click on Duplicate from the toolbar.
- 3. In the Name field, enter a suitable name for the new configuration.
- 4. Click on the Connection tab to see the target and connection options.
- 5. In the Select target panel:
  - a) Select the required platform, for example, beagleboard.org- OMAP\_3530.
  - b) Select Connect to already running gdbserver for the debug operation.
- 6. In the Connections panel, for the connection between gdbserver and the application:
  - a) Enter the IP address of the target.
  - b) Enter the port number.

🖨 Debug Configurations				X
Create, manage, and run configurations Create, edit or choose a configuration to launch a DS-5 d	ebugging session.			Ť
Image: Second	Select target Select the manuf. Deagleboard OMAP 3 Deagleboard Dea	Files	Debugger (** Arguments) To Environment P Event Viewer aard, project type and debug operation to use:   bug   on Debug   on already running gdbserver   and debug application     10.1.203.79   5000   I Use Extended Mode Terminate gdbserver on disconnect   Apply	Revert
?			Debug	Close

## Figure 2-8 Typical connection configuration for a Beagle board

- 7. Click on the **Files** tab to see the file options.
- 8. In the Files panel:
  - a) Select **Load symbols from file** and then select the application image containing debug information. For example: H:\workspace\gnometris\gnometris.
  - b) Click Add a new resource to the list to add another file entry.
  - c) Select Load symbols from file and then select the shared library that is required by the Gnometris application. For example: H:\workspace\gnometris\libgames-support.so.

Debug Configurations		X
Create, manage, and run configurations Create, edit or choose a configuration to launch a DS	-5 debugging session.	Ť
Image: Second	Name: Grometris on a BeagleBoard	Revert
?	Debug	Close

#### Figure 2-9 Typical file selection for a Beagle board

- 9. Click on the **Debugger** tab to see the debugging options for the configuration.
- 10. In the Run control panel:
  - a) Select Debug from symbol.
  - b) Enter **main** in the field provided.
- 11. In the Host working directory panel, select Use default.

🖨 Debug Configurations	
Create, manage, and run configurations Create, edit or choose a configuration to launch a DS-	5 debugging session.
Ype filter text         €       C/C++ Application         €       C/C++ Attach to Application         €       C/C++ Postmortem Debugger         €       C/C++ Remote Application         €       Calendar-Cortex-A8-RTSM-example         ♣       fireworks-Cortex-A8-RTSM-example         ₽       fireworks-cortex-A8-RTSM-example         ₽       Jouthon unittest         ┚ava Application	Name:       Gnometris on a BeagleBoard         Image:       Connection       Files       Debugger       Marguments       Environment       Event Viewer         Run control       Connect only       Debug from entry point       Debug from symbol       main         Run target initialization debugger script (.ds / .py)       File System       Workspace         Run debug initialization debugger script (.ds / .py)       File System       Workspace         Execute debugger commands       Image: System       Workspace         Host working directory       Vuse default       File System       Workspace         Paths       Image: System       Workspace       File System       Workspace
Filter matched 26 of 26 items	Apply Revert
?	Debug Close

## Figure 2-10 Typical debugger settings for a Beagle board

- 12. Click on **Debug** to start the debugger and run to the main() function.
- 13. Debugging requires the DS-5 Debug perspective. If the Confirm Perspective Switch dialog box opens, click on **Yes** to switch perspective.

#### **Related tasks**

- 2.2 Importing the example projects into Eclipse on page 2-23.
- 2.3 Building the Gnometris project from Eclipse on page 2-24.
- 2.4 Building the Gnometris project from the command-line on page 2-25.
- 2.5 Loading the Gnometris application on a Fixed Virtual Platform (FVP) on page 2-26.
- 2.6 Loading the Gnometris application on to an ARM® Linux target on page 2-27.
- 2.7 Configuring an RSE connection to work with an ARM® Linux target on page 2-28.
- 2.8 Debugging Gnometris on page 2-40.

#### **Related references**

3.6 Examples provided with DS-5<sup>™</sup> on page 3-74.

#### **Related information**

Debug Configurations - Connection tab. Debug Configurations - Files tab. Debug Configurations - Debugger tab. Debug Configurations - Environment tab.

#### **Related tasks**

2.2 Importing the example projects into Eclipse on page 2-23.

2.3 Building the Gnometris project from Eclipse on page 2-24.

2.4 Building the Gnometris project from the command-line on page 2-25.

2.5 Loading the Gnometris application on a Fixed Virtual Platform (FVP) on page 2-26.

2.6 Loading the Gnometris application on to an ARM® Linux target on page 2-27.

2.7.2 Connecting to the Gnometris application that is already running on a ARM<sup>®</sup> Linux target on page 2-35.

2.8 Debugging Gnometris on page 2-40.

#### **Related references**

3.6 *Examples provided with DS*-5<sup>™</sup> on page 3-74.

## **Related information**

Debug Configurations - Connection tab. Debug Configurations - Files tab. Debug Configurations - Debugger tab. Debug Configurations - Environment tab. Target management terminal for serial and SSH connections. Remote Systems view.

# 2.8 Debugging Gnometris

Debugging the Gnometris application using the example project containing the image binaries and libraries provided with DS-5.

#### Procedure

- 1. Ensure that you are connected to the target, Gnometris is running, and the debugger is waiting at the main() function.
- 2. In the Project Explorer view, open the Gnometris directory to see a list of all the source files.
- 3. Double-click on the file blockops-noclutter.cpp to open the file.
- 4. In the blockops-noclutter.c file, find the line BlockOps::rotateBlock(), and double click in the vertical bar on the left-hand side of the C/C++editor to add a breakpoint. A marker is placed in the vertical bar of the editor and the Breakpoints view updates to display the new information.
- 5. Click on Continue in the Debug Control view to continue running the program.
- 6. Start a new Gnometris game on the target. When a block arrives, press the up cursor key to hit the breakpoint.
- 7. Select the Registers view to see the values of the registers.
- 8. Select the Disassembly view to see the disassembly instructions. You can also double click in the vertical bar on the left-hand side of this view to set breakpoints on individual instructions.
- 9. In the Debug Control view, click on **Step Over Source Line** to move to the next line in the sourcefile. All the views update as you step through the source code.
- 10. Select the History view to see a list of all the debugger commands generated during the current debug session. You can select one or more commands and then click on Exports the selected lines as a script to create a script file for future use.

#### **Related tasks**

2.2 Importing the example projects into Eclipse on page 2-23.

2.3 Building the Gnometris project from Eclipse on page 2-24.

- 2.4 Building the Gnometris project from the command-line on page 2-25.
- 2.5 Loading the Gnometris application on a Fixed Virtual Platform (FVP) on page 2-26.
- 2.6 Loading the Gnometris application on to an ARM® Linux target on page 2-27.
- 2.7 Configuring an RSE connection to work with an ARM® Linux target on page 2-28.

2.7.2 Connecting to the Gnometris application that is already running on a ARM<sup>®</sup> Linux target on page 2-35.

#### **Related references**

3.6 Examples provided with DS-5<sup>™</sup> on page 3-74.

#### **Related information**

C/C++ editor. Debug Control view. Registers view.

# 2.9 Debugging a loadable kernel module

You can use DS-5 to develop and debug a loadable kernel module. Loadable modules can be dynamically inserted and removed from a running kernel during development without the need to frequently recompile the kernel.

DS-5 provides an example of a simple character device driver, modex.c that you can compile, run, and debug on an FVP.

Prebuilt image binaries are provided for Windows users that match the Linux distribution project provided by DS-5.

For more information on how to compile the kernel and the module, see the readme.html available here: <DS-5 installation folder>/DS-5/examples/docs/kernel\_module.

— Note —

Before you can debug the module you must ensure that you:

- 1. Unpack kernel source code and compile the kernel against exactly the same kernel version as the target.
- 2. Compile the loadable module against exactly the same kernel version as the target.Ensure that you compile both images with debug information. The debugger requires run-time information from both images when debugging the module.

After importing the examples available in the DS-5 cheatsheets:

#### Procedure

- 1. Connect the debugger to the target. The device driver example provides a preconfigured launch file:
  - a) Select Debug Configurations... from the Run menu.
  - b) Expand the DS-5 Debugger configuration tree.
  - c) Select the kernel-module-beagle-example entry.
  - d) The Connection tab contains most of the connection settings with the exception of the Debug Hardware Address field. Enter the IP address or name for the connection between the debugger and the debug hardware agent.

🖨 Debug Configurations		
Create, manage, and run configurations Create, edit or choose a configuration to launch a DS-5	debugging session.	Ť
Image: Second		Browse,
?	Debug	Close

#### Figure 2-11 Typical connection for a Linux kernel module configuration

e) The **Files** tab contains the debugger settings to load debug information for the Linux kernel and the module. For this example, ignore the Application on host to download field and select both the kernel image and the module image as shown in the following figure.

Debug Configurations		X
Create, manage, and run configurations Create, edit or choose a configuration to launch a DS-5	debugging session.	Ť.
Image: Second	Name:       module-beagle-example         Image:       Connection       Image:       Image: <t< td=""><td>Revert</td></t<>	Revert
ſ	Debug	Close

#### Figure 2-12 Typical file selection for a Linux kernel module configuration

- f) In the **Debugger** tab, select **Connect only** in the Run control panel.
- g) Click on **Debug** to connect the debugger to the target.
- 2. Configure and connect a terminal shell to the target. You can use the *Remote System Explorer* (RSE) provided with DS-5.
- 3. Using RSE, copy the compiled module to the target:
  - a) Navigate to the .../linux\_system/kernel\_module/stripped directory on the host workstation.
  - b) Drag and drop the module, modex. ko to a writeable directory on the target.
- 4. In the terminal shell, insert the module:
  - a) Navigate to the location of the module.
  - b) Execute the following command: insmod modex.ko The Modules view updates to display details of the loaded module.
- 5. To debug the module, set breakpoints, run, and step as required.
- 6. To modify the module source code:
  - a) Remove the module using commands as required in the terminal shell. For example: rmmod modex
  - b) Recompile the module.
  - c) Repeat steps 3 to 5 as required.

— Note

When you insert and remove a module, the debugger stops the target and automatically resolves memory locations for debug information and existing breakpoints. This means that you do not have to stop the debugger and reconnect when you recompile the source code.

Useful terminal shell commands:

#### lsmod

Displays information about all the loaded modules.

insmod

Inserts a loadable module.

rmmod

Removes a module.

Useful DS-5 Debugger commands:

info os-modules

Displays a list of OS modules loaded after connection.

info os-log

Displays the contents of the OS log buffer.

info os-version

Displays the version of the OS.

info processes

Displays a list of processes showing ID, current state and related stack frame information.

set os-log-capture

Controls the capturing and printing of *Operating System* (OS) logging messages to the console.

OS modules loaded after connection are displayed in the Modules view.

#### **Related references**

3.6 Examples provided with DS-5<sup>™</sup> on page 3-74.

#### **Related information**

Configuring a connection to a Linux Kernel. Controlling execution. Examining the target. About debugging a Linux kernel. About debugging Linux kernel modules. ARM Linux problems and solutions. Target connection problems and solutions. Operating System (OS) DS-5 debugger commands. Target management terminal for serial and SSH connections.

# 2.10 Performance analysis of threads application running on ARM<sup>®</sup> Linux

ARM Streamline is a graphical performance analysis tool. It provides timeline and analysis reports that highlight problem areas at system, process, and thread level, in addition to hot spots in the applications.

#### Prerequisites

Before capturing the analysis data, ensure that:

- 1. You obtain the IP address of the target. You can use the ifconfig application in a Linux console. The IP address is denoted by the **inet addr**.
- 2. The ARM Linux Kernel is configured for Streamline.
- 3. The threads application is copied to the target.
- 4. The gator daemon is running on the target.

#### Procedure

- 1. Launch Eclipse.
- 2. Launch a terminal shell and connect it to the target. You can use the terminal shell provided with *Remote Systems Explorer* (RSE).
- 3. In the terminal shell, navigate to the directory where you copied the threads application.
- 4. Ensure that you are in the C/C++ Perspective.
- 5. Create a target connection:
  - a) Select the Change capture options... toolbar icon in the Streamline Capture Data view.
  - b) In the Name field, enter a suitable name for the new configuration.
  - c) In the Connection panel, enter the IP address or name and the associated port number for the connection between the host workstation and the target.
  - d) In the Capture panel, accept the default settings or customize as required.
  - e) Click on Add Program... or Add program from Workspace... in the Program Images panel to open a dialog box where you can select the application image.
  - f) Navigate to the threads application and click on **Open** or **OK** to close the dialog box.
  - g) Click on Apply to save the settings.
  - h) To start capturing the data, click on the **Start capture** toolbar icon in the Streamline Capture Data view.
- 6. In the terminal shell, execute the following command to run the threads application:

#### ./threads

- 7. After you have completed running the threads application, return to the C/C++ Perspective in Eclipse.
- 8. Click on the report in the Streamline Capture Data view to analyze the graphical data.



#### Figure 2-13 Streamline Capture Data file

A Streamline Analysis Data file is generated automatically when you stop capturing the data or you can double-click on an existing analysis file to view it in the Editor.



Capture\_001\_001 00:00:11.572 @ 27-Sep-2011 10:37:47 C:\Documents and Settings\debgal01\My Documents\Streamline

Figure 2-14 Streamline Analysis Data file

## **Related references**

3.6 Examples provided with DS-5<sup>™</sup> on page 3-74.

## **Related information**

Using ARM Streamline.

# 2.11 Setting up the Android tools for use with DS-5<sup>™</sup>

This tutorial describes the steps required for Android development using DS-5, the Android *Native Development Kit* (NDK), Eclipse with C/C++ *Development Tooling* (CDT), and the Android *Software Development Kit* (SDK) Platform 2.2.

It does not describe how to install any of the Android tools. See the Android Developers website for more information.

— Note —

Use of the Android development kits are subject to their own terms and conditions.

Before you can debug an Android package containing native C/C++ code you must:

#### Procedure

- 1. Download and install the Android SDK tools and required platforms. This enables you to build Java applications together with any native C/C++ code into an Android package with a .apk file extension. This example uses the Android SDK Platform 2.2.
- 2. Download and install the Android NDK. This is a companion tool to the Android SDK that enables you to build performance-critical parts of your applications in native code such as C and C++ languages.

— Note –

On Windows, you must also download and install cygwin, including the make package so that you can run the scripts inside the Android NDK.

- 3. Update the version of gdbserver in the Android NDK ...\toolchains\...\prebuilt directory with the required version of gdbserver provided by DS-5. You can locate this file by selecting **Help** > **ARM Extras...** from the main menu. Ensure that you rename it to gdbserver.
- 4. Add the...\android-sdk\platform-tools folder to your PATH environment variable. If it is already configured then you can skip this step.
- 5. Set up the Eclipse plug-in for Android:
  - a) Launch Eclipse.
  - b) Install the DS-5 Eclipse plug-ins. If you have a full DS-5 installation then you can skip this step.
  - c) Install the Android Development Tools (ADT) Eclipse plug-ins.
  - d) Select **Window** > **Preferences** > **Android** and click on **Browse...** to set the location of the Android SDK.
  - e) Open the Android SDK and AVD Manager dialog box by selecting Window > Android SDK and AVD Manager.
  - f) Expand the **Available packages** group and add SDK platforms as required. For example, Android SDK Platform Android 2.2.

## **Related tasks**

- 2.1 Installing DS-5<sup>™</sup> into a custom Eclipse environment on page 2-21.
- 2.12 Loading the hello-neon application on to an Android target on page 2-48.
- 2.13 Connecting to an application that is already running on an Android target on page 2-52.

## **Related information**

DS-5 Knowledge Articles. Eclipse. Cygwin. Android Developers.

# 2.12 Loading the hello-neon application on to an Android target

Describes how to load the hello-neon application on to an Android target.

## Procedure

- 1. Launch Eclipse.
- 2. Start the target.
- 3. Create a new Android project:
  - a) Select File > New > Project...
  - b) Expand the Android group and select Android Project.
  - c) Click Next.
  - d) Enter a suitable project name. For example, HelloNeon.
  - e) Select Create project from your existing source.
  - f) Click **Browse...** to locate the hello-neon folder.
  - g) Click Next.
  - h) Select the required Build Target. For example, Android 2.2.
  - i) Click Finish.
- 4. Ensure that the application builds with debug information. You can do this by:
  - a) Open the AndroidManifest.xml file.
  - b) Click on the Application tab.
  - c) Select true in the Debuggable field.
  - d) Save the changes and close the file.
- 5. Build the hello-neon source files with debug information using the scripts provided by the Android NDK. This tutorial uses the NDK revision 6b. For example:

./ndk-build -C samples/hello-neon NDK\_TOOLCHAIN=arm-linux-androideabi-4.4.3 NDK\_DEBUG=1

- 6. Select the Android project and build the HelloNeon.apk.
- 7. Create a new Android Virtual Device (AVD) and start the emulator.
- 8. Select Debug Configurations... from the Run menu.
- 9. Select **DS-5 Debugger** from the configuration tree and then click on **New** to create a new configuration. Alternatively you can select an existing DS-5 Debugger configuration and then click on **Duplicate** from the toolbar.
- 10. In the Name field, enter a suitable name for the new configuration. For example, HelloNeon.
- 11. Click on the Connection tab to see the target and connection options.
- 12. In the Select target panel:
  - a) Select Android Generic platform.
  - b) Select Download and debug an Android application for the debug operation.
  - c) Select the emulator in the Connections field.

🖨 Debug Configurations			
Create, manage, and run configurations Create, edit or choose a configuration to launch a DS	5-5 debugging se:	sion.	No.
Pype filter text     Android Junit Test     Android Junit Test     Android Native Application     C/C++ Application     C/C++ Application     C/C++ Application     C/C++ Application     C/C++ Renote Application     fireworks-Cortex-A8-RTSM-example     fireworks-RTSM-example     fireworks-RTSM-example     fireworks-RTSM-example     fireworks-RTSM-example     fireworks-cortex-A9-RTSM-example     fileIoNeon     Jourd    foreworks-cortex-A9-RTSM-example     file IoNeon     Jourd    foreworks-cortex-A9-RTSM-example     file Application     Jourd    foreworks-cortex-A9-RTSM-example     file Application     file Application     Filter matched 31 of 31 items	DS-5 Debug Connection emulator- Device Ir Connection	Files      Pobugger     Poise Arguments     The Environment     Poise Event Viewer      te     anufacturer, board, project type and debug operation to use:     d     neric     APK native library debug     Attach to a running Android application     Download and debug an Android application     ger will download your application to the target Android system and then start a new gdbserver session to debug the application.     formation : API Level 8. ABIs Available: armeabi. Root access available	Revert
?		Debug	Close

#### Figure 2-15 Typical Connection tab settings for an Android application

13. In the Files tab, click on **Workspace...** for the Project directory field and select the hello-neon directory. This automatically populates the other fields.

Debug Configurations		X
Create, manage, and run configurations Create, edit or choose a configuration to launch a D:		Ú.
Image: Second	Name: HelloNeon	Revert
?	Debug	Close

Figure 2-16 Typical Files tab settings for an Android application

14. Click on the **Debugger** tab and select **Connect only** in the Run control panel.

15. In the Paths panel, click on Workspace... and select the hello-neon directory.

Debug Configurations		X
Create, manage, and run configurations Create, edit or choose a configuration to launch a DS		Ť.
Android Application     Android Junit Test     Android Junit Test     Android Junit Test     Android Native Application     C/C++ Application     C/C++ Application     C/C++ Postmortem Debugger     C/C++ Remote Application     fireworks-cortex-A9-RTSM-example     fireworks-contex-A9-RTSM-example     fireworks-pand-example     fireworks-pand-example     fireworks-pand-example     fireworks-pand-example     fireworks-sonewball-example     fireworks-pand-example     firewo	Name:       HelloNeon         Image:       Files       Debugger       Or Arguments       The Environment       Event Viewer         Run control       Image:       Connect only       Debug from entry point       Debug from symbol       Imain         Run target       Initialization       debugger       script (.ds / .py)       Imain         Run debug initialization       debugger       script (.ds / .py)       Imain         Execute       debugger       commands       Imain         Host working directory       V Use default       f(workspace_loc)         Paths       Source search directory       Imain         Source search directory       Imain       file System         Workspace_loc:       Imain       file System	File System Workspace
Filter matched 31 of 31 items		Apply Revert Debug Close

#### Figure 2-17 Typical Debugger tab settings for an Android application

- 16. Click on **Debug** to connect to the target.
- 17. Debugging requires the DS-5 Debug perspective. If the Confirm Perspective Switch dialog box opens, click on **Yes** to switch perspective.
- 18. To debug the application, set breakpoints, run, and step as required.

#### — Note –

If the application exits before NDK can attach gdbserver to the native library then you might need to add a delay before launching the Java native libraries.

#### **Related tasks**

- 2.11 Setting up the Android tools for use with  $DS-5^{\text{m}}$  on page 2-47.
- 2.13 Connecting to an application that is already running on an Android target on page 2-52.

#### **Related information**

DS-5 Knowledge Articles. Eclipse. Cygwin. Android Developers.

# 2.13 Connecting to an application that is already running on an Android target

This tutorial describes how to connect to and debug an application that is already running on an Android target.

Use of the Android development kits are subject to their own terms and conditions.

#### Procedure

- 1. Launch Eclipse.
- 2. Connect the host workstation to the target.
- 3. Ensure that the application is already installed and running on the target.
- 4. Select Debug Configurations... from the Run menu.
- Select DS-5 Debugger from the configuration tree and then click on New to create a new configuration. Alternatively you can select an existing DS-5 Debugger configuration and then click on Duplicate from the toolbar.
- 6. In the Name field, enter a suitable name for the new configuration. For example, HelloNeon.
- 7. Click on the **Connection** tab to see the target and connection options.
- 8. In the Select target panel:
  - a) Select Android Generic platform.
  - b) Select Attach to a running Android application for the debug operation.
  - c) Select the target in the Connections field.

Debug Configurations		×
Create, manage, and run configurations Create, edit or choose a configuration to launch a DS	5-5 debugging session.	Ť
Image: Second	Name:       teleloleon         Image:       Connection       Image:       Image:       Event Viewer         Select target       Select target       Select the manufacturer, board, project type and debug operation to use:       Image:       Image:	Revert
?	Debug	Close

#### Figure 2-18 Typical Connection tab settings for an Android application

9. In the Files tab, click on **Workspace...** for the Project directory field and select the hello-neon directory. This automatically populates the other fields.

Debug Configurations		
Create, manage, and run configurations Create, edit or choose a configuration to launch a D		Ť.
Image: Second	Nene:       HelloNeon         Image: Connection in Files in Debugger (M* Arguments) in Environment in Ele System       Workspace         Android       Project directory #(workspace loc:/com.example.neon.HelloNeon/bin/HelloNeon.apk)       File System       Workspace         APK file       #(workspace loc:/com.example.neon.HelloNeon/bin/HelloNeon.apk)       File System       Workspace         Process       com.example.neon       Activity       HelloNeon       Image: System       Workspace         Files       Load symbols from file       Image: System       Workspace       Image: System       Workspace         Files       Load symbols from file       Image: System       Workspace       Image: System       Workspace         File System       Workspace       Enable on-demand loading       Image: System       Apply         Image: Com.example.neon       Apply       Image: Com.example.neon       Apply       Image: Com.example.neon	Revert
?	Debug	Close

## Figure 2-19 Typical Files tab settings for an Android application

10. Click on the **Debugger** tab and select **Connect only** in the Run control panel.

11. In the Paths panel, click on Workspace... and select the hello-neon directory.

Debug Configurations			X
Create, manage, and run configurations Create, edit or choose a configuration to launch a DS	-5 debuș	ugging session.	Ť
	<b>₩</b> CC Ru C C	Run debug initialization debugger script (.ds / .py)	rkspace
gnometris-gdbserver-example     gnometris-RISM-example     hello-RISM-example     hello-RISM-example     hello-RISM-example     hello-RISM-example     hello-RISM-example     Java Applet     Java Applet     Java Application     Jorden unittest     Launch Group     PyDev Google App Run     Python Sample Application	Pa	iost working directory  Use default  \$(workspace_loc)  File System Work source search directory  \$(workspace_loc:/com.example.neon.HelloNeon)  File System Workspace    Apply [	<pre>kspace</pre>
?		Debug	Close

#### Figure 2-20 Typical Debugger tab settings for an Android application

- 12. Click on **Debug** to connect to the target.
- 13. Debugging requires the DS-5 Debug perspective. If the Confirm Perspective Switch dialog box opens, click on **Yes** to switch perspective.
- 14. To debug the application, set breakpoints, run, and step as required.

#### — Note -

If the application exits before NDK can attach gdbserver to the native library then you might need to add a delay before launching the Java native libraries.

#### **Related tasks**

2.11 Setting up the Android tools for use with DS-5<sup>™</sup> on page 2-47.

2.12 Loading the hello-neon application on to an Android target on page 2-48.

#### **Related information**

DS-5 Knowledge Articles. Eclipse. Cygwin. Android Developers.

## 2.14 Managing DS-5<sup>™</sup> licenses

Describes how to manage DS-5 licenses using the ARM Licence Manager within the Eclipse environment.

This section contains the following subsections:

- 2.14.1 Viewing and editing licenses using the ARM License Manager on page 2-56.
- 2.14.2 Using a serial number or activation code to obtain a license on page 2-57.
- 2.14.3 Using an existing license file or license server to obtain a license on page 2-59.
- 2.14.4 Generating a 30-day evaluation license on page 2-59.
- 2.14.5 Obtaining a license manually via the ARM website on page 2-61.
- 2.14.6 Deleting a license on page 2-63.
- 2.14.7 Viewing detailed license and system information on page 2-64.

# 2.14.1 Viewing and editing licenses using the ARM License Manager You can view and edit DS-5 licenses using the ARM License Manager.

#### Procedure

1. To view the **ARM License Manager**, in Eclipse, select **Help > ARM License Manager...** 

ARM License Manager	×
View and edit licenses Configure licenses and diagnose licensing problems.	
Configuration Diagnostics	
No installed licenses found.	Add License Delete License
Select the toolkit that you intend to use:	
No toolkits available	T
?	Close

2. To add a license to DS-5, click Add License.... Use the options in the Add License dialog box to obtain a new license.

😂 Add License				
Obtain a new license				
Select the type of license to create for this comput	er			
Inter a serial number or activation code:				_
O Use an existing license file or license server addr	255			
Generate a 30-day evaluation license     Manually a basis a lisense	L-11-			
Manually obtain a license via www.arm.com we	osite			
?	ack <u>N</u> ext	t > <u>F</u>	inish Can	cel

## 2.14.2 Using a serial number or activation code to obtain a license

You can use a serial number or activation code to obtain a license.

## Procedure

- 1. In the Add License dialog box, select Enter a serial number or activation code to obtain a license.
- 2. Enter the Serial number in the field.
- 3. Click Next.
- 4. In the Choose host ID dialog box, select a Host ID from the drop-down list.

😂 Add License	- • •
Choose host ID	
Choose a host ID that the license will be locked to	
The license is locked to the selected host ID. ARM recommends selecting the host ID of a physic virtual device is selected, the license will stop working if the ID of the device is changed.	al device. If a
Host ID: 0021CC728AA4 - Intel(R) 82579LM Gigabit Network Connection	•
Seck Next > Finish	Cancel

- 5. Click Next.
- 6. Enter your ARM developer account details in the ARM Self-Service Portal or if you do not have an account, you can create one.

a Add License	
Developer account details	
Enter the ARM developer (Silver) account details	
Enter account details:	
Email:	
Password:	
Forgot password? Click here to reset your password.	
Don't have an account? Click <u>here</u> to create one.	
(?) < <u>Back</u> <u>N</u> ext > <u>Finish</u>	Cancel

7. Click Finish.

#### 2.14.3 Using an existing license file or license server to obtain a license

You can obtain a license using an existing license file or license server.

#### Procedure

- 1. In the Add License dialog box, select Use an existing license file or license server address.
- 2. Click Next.
- 3. In the Enter existing license details dialog, if you have a license file, select License File or if you have a server to administer the license, select License Server.

add License	
Enter existing license details Enter the license details into the form below	
Icense File	
File:	Browse
© License Server	
Host:	Port;
	Finish Cancel

---- Note -----

For server licenses, instead of entering the host and port information separately in their respective fields, you can enter them in the format port@host in the Host field.

 Click Finish to add the license to the ARM License Manager. In Windows, license files are copied into the %APPDATA%\ARM\DS-5\licenses folder. In Linux, the license files are copied into the \$HOME/.ds-5/licenses folder.

#### 2.14.4 Generating a 30-day evaluation license

You can generate a 30-day evaluation license.

#### Procedure

1. In the Add License dialog box, select Generate a 30-day evaluation license.

--- Note --

Evaluation licenses are restricted to one 30-day evaluation license per machine. Contact your support team for extending your license.

- 2. Click Next.
- 3. In the Choose host ID dialog box, select a Host ID from the drop-down list.

🖨 Add License	
Choose host ID Choose a host ID that the license will be locked to	
The linear is leaded to the calented best ID. ADM assessment decalesting the best ID of a physic	al davias 16 s
The license is locked to the selected host ID. ARM recommends selecting the host ID of a physic virtual device is selected, the license will stop working if the ID of the device is changed.	
Host ID: 0021CC728AA4 - Intel(R) 82579LM Gigabit Network Connection	
Pack Next > Finish	Cancel

- 4. Click Next.
- 5. Enter your ARM developer account details in the ARM Self-Service Portal or if you do not have an account, you can create one.

Add License	- • •
Developer account details	
Enter the ARM developer (Silver) account details	
Enter account details:	
Email:	
Password:	
Forgot password? Click here to reset your password.	
Don't have an account? Click <u>here</u> to create one.	
(Pack Next > Einish	Cancel

6. Click Finish.

## 2.14.5 Obtaining a license manually via the ARM website

You can manually obtain a license from the ARM website.

#### Procedure

- 1. In the Add License dialog box, select Manually obtain a license via www.arm.com website.
- 2. Click Next.
- 3. In the Choose host ID dialog box, select a Host ID from the drop-down list.

🖨 Add License	- • •
Choose host ID	
Choose a host ID that the license will be locked to	
The license is locked to the selected host ID. ARM recommends selecting the host ID of a physic virtual device is selected, the license will stop working if the ID of the device is changed.	al device. If a
Host ID: 0021CC728AA4 - Intel(R) 82579LM Gigabit Network Connection	•
Pack Next > Finish	Cancel

- 4. Click Next
- 5. Follow steps 1 to 3 in the Obtain a new license via *http://www.arm.com* dialog box.

🖨 Add License		
Obtain a new license via www.arm.com		
Follow the instructions below to obtain a license for this computer		
1) The host ID entered on the first page is shown below. Keep a copy of this as it will be needed later.		
Host ID: 0021CC728AA4		
<ol><li>Visit ARM's web licensing portal at <u>https://silver.arm.com/licensing/</u>. There you can enter your host ID and obtain a license, as well as view licensing help and FAQs.</li></ol>		
3) When you have your license, return to the previous dialog and click Add License and select the "Already have a license" option.		
If you cannot access ARM's web licensing portal then please contact <u>license.support@arm.com</u> , providing your host ID and product serial number (if known).		
Seck Next > Finish Cancel		

6. Click Finish.

## 2.14.6 Deleting a license

You can use the **Delete** option to delete a license.

## Procedure

- 1. To view the ARM License Manager, in Eclipse, select Help > ARM License Manager....
- 2. In the **Configuration** tab of the ARM License Manager dialog box, select the license to be deleted.
- 3. Click Delete License.
- 4. In the Confirm Delete dialog box, click **Delete** to uninstall and remove the license file from the DS-5 license folder.

😂 Conf	irm Delete	×
?	Delete license "Licence.lic"?	
		Delete Cancel

## 2.14.7 Viewing detailed license and system information

You can view system and DS-5 license information using the **Diagnostics** tab available in the ARM License Manager dialog box. Use this information to investigate licensing issues or to provide additional information to your support team.

#### Procedure

- 1. To view the ARM License Manager, in Eclipse, select Help > ARM License Manager....
- 2. Select the **Diagnostics** tab to view system and license information.
- 3. Click Copy to Clipboard to copy the information to the clipboard and send to your support team.
- 4. Click **Close** to close the dialog box.

#### **Related tasks**

2.15 Changing the Toolkit on page 2-65.

#### **Related references**

3.4 Licensing and product updates on page 3-71.

#### **Related information**

ARM DS-5 License Management Guide. ARM Self-Service Portal.

# 2.15 Changing the Toolkit

You can change the toolkit for DS-5 using the ARM License Manager.

#### Procedure

- 1. Start Eclipse for DS-5.
- 2. Select Help > ARM License Manager....
- 3. Click Add License... and follow the steps to add a license.
- 4. To change the toolkit, select it from the Toolkit drop-down menu.

🖨 ARM License Manager	×	
View and edit licenses		
Configure licenses and diagnose licensing problems.		
Configuration Diagnostics		
✓ DS-5 License.lic Select the toolkit that you intend to use:	Add License Delete License	
ARM DS-5		
?	Close	

Some toolkit features are dependent on the installed license.

- 5. Click Close to close the dialog box.
- 6. Restart Eclipse.

#### **Related references**

2.14 Managing DS-5<sup>™</sup> licenses on page 2-56. 3.4 Licensing and product updates on page 3-71.

#### **Related information**

ARM DS-5 License Management Guide. ARM Self-Service Portal.

# Chapter 3 ARM • DS-5 • installation and examples

Describes the installation and licensing requirements and provides information on the examples provided with ARM DS-5.

It contains the following sections:

- 3.1 System requirements on page 3-67.
- *3.2 Installing DS*-*5*<sup>™</sup> on page 3-69.
- *3.3 Installation directories* on page 3-70.
- 3.4 Licensing and product updates on page 3-71.
- 3.5 Documentation provided with DS-5<sup>™</sup> on page 3-72.
- 3.6 Examples provided with  $DS-5^{\text{TM}}$  on page 3-74.

## 3.1 System requirements

To install and use DS-5, you must have a minimum specification of computer with a dual core 2GHz processor (or equivalent) and 2GB of RAM.

A RAM of 4GB or more is recommended to improve performance when debugging large images, using models with large simulated memory maps, or when using ARM Streamline Performance Analyzer.

A full installation requires approximately 1.5GB of hard disk space.

#### **Host Computer Requirements**

DS-5 is supported (except where specified) on 32-bit and 64-bit versions of the following platforms (and service packs):

- Windows 7 Professional Service Pack 1
- Windows 7 Enterprise Service Pack 1
- Windows XP Professional Service Pack 3 (32-bit only)

— Note —

Support for this platform will be removed at the end of Q3 2014.

- Windows Server 2008 R2 (ARM Compiler toolchain only)
- Windows Server 2003 (ARM Compiler toolchain only)
- Red Hat Enterprise Linux 5 Desktop with Workstation option
- Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 Workstation
- Ubuntu Desktop Edition 12.04 LTS
- Ubuntu Desktop Edition 10.04 LTS (32-bit only)

\_\_\_\_\_ Note \_\_\_\_\_

Support for this platform is now deprecated and might be removed in future releases.

— Note —

ARM Compiler 6 is only supported on 64-bit host platforms and is only supplied in the 64-bit installable product.

DS-5 can co-exist with ARM RVDS provided that they are installed into separate directories.

All line drawings in the online help use SVG format. To view these graphics, your browser must support the SVG format. If your browser does not have native support for SVG, you must install an appropriate plug-in such as the Adobe SVG Viewer.

#### **Debug System Requirements**

Android and ARM Linux application debug require gdbserver to be available on your target. The recommended version of gdbserver is 7.0 or later. Executables for ARM Linux and Android that are compatible with DS-5 Debugger are provided in the *install\_directory/arm* directory. You can locate these files by selecting Help > ARM Extras... from the main menu.

---- Note ------

DS-5 Debugger is unable to provide reliable multi-threaded debug support with gdbserver versions prior to 6.8.

Android and Linux application rewind require *undodb-server* to be available on your target. DS-5 Debugger copies *undodb-server* to the target for you in the Download and Debug connection type, but

for all other connection types, you must copy it yourself. The *undodb-server* binary is located in the install\_directory\DS-5\arm\undodb\linux directory within your installation.

— Note –

- Application rewind does not follow forked processes.
- When debugging backwards, you can only view the contents of recorded memory, registers, or variables. You cannot edit or change them.

DS-5 support for Android and Linux depends upon infrastructure and features introduced in specific kernel versions:

- DS-5 Debugger supports debugging native C/C++ applications and libraries on Android versions 2.2.x, 2.3.x, 3.x.x, and 4.0.
- DS-5 Debugger supports debugging ARM Linux kernel versions 2.6.28 and later.
- ARM Streamline Performance Analyzer supports ARM Linux kernel versions 2.6.32 and later.
- Application debug on *Symmetric MultiProcessing* (SMP) systems requires ARM Linux kernel version 2.6.36 or later.
- Access to VFP and NEON registers requires ARM Linux kernel version 2.6.30 or later and gdbserver version 7.0 or later.

ARM Linux kernel and bare-metal debugging require the use of additional tools (not supplied with DS-5) to connect to your target system. DSTREAM, RVI<sup>™</sup>, ULINKpro, and ULINKpro D debug units enable connection to physical hardware targets. VSTREAM enables connection to RTL simulators and hardware emulators.

For DSTREAM and RVI it is recommended to use the supplied debug hardware update tool to check the firmware and update it if necessary. Updated firmware is available in the *install\_directory/sw/* debughw/firmware directory.

The firmware for VSTREAM is delivered as part of the VSTREAM software. To update the firmware, you must install a newer version of VSTREAM.

For ULINK2 you must upgrade to CMSIS-DAP compatible firmware. Updated firmware and associated instructions are available in the *install\_directory*/sw/debughw/ULINK2 directory.

#### **Related references**

*3.3 Installation directories* on page 3-70.

3.4 Licensing and product updates on page 3-71.

3.5 Documentation provided with  $DS-5^{\text{TM}}$  on page 3-72.

3.6 Examples provided with DS-5<sup>™</sup> on page 3-74.

#### **Related information**

Setting up the ARM DSTREAM Hardware. Setting up the ARM RVI Hardware. DS-5 Knowledge Articles. Adobe Viewer.

# 3.2 Installing DS-5<sup>™</sup>

DS-5 32-bit and 64-bit install packages are available for Windows and Linux platforms.

The main advantage of using a 64-bit version of DS-5 is that the binaries provided with 64-bit versions are capable of processing larger data sets before hitting per-process memory limits. On Linux, 64-bit tools have fewer operating system compatibility issues.

----- Note ------

Although you can install 32-bit versions of DS-5 on 64-bit platforms, it is recommended to install 64-bit versions of DS-5 on 64-bit operating systems.

## Installing on Linux

Uninstall the previous version of DS-5 before installing the newer version. The installer guides you through this process. Alternatively, you can install into a different directory.

To install DS-5 on Linux, run (not source) install.sh and follow the on-screen instructions.

Installing device drivers and desktop shortcuts is optional. The device drivers allow USB connection to DSTREAM and RVI debug hardware units. The desktop menu is created using the *http://www.freedesktop.org/* menu system on supported Linux platforms. If you want to install these features post-install, using root privileges, run run\_post\_install\_for\_ARM\_DS-5.sh script available in the install directory.

#### — Note — —

Tools installed by both the 32-bit and 64-bit installers have dependencies on 32-bit system libraries. You must ensure that 32-bit compatibility libraries are installed when using DS-5 on 64-bit Linux host platforms. DS-5 tools may fail to run or report errors about missing libraries if 32-bit compatibility libraries are not installed.

There are known issues when running DS-5 32-bit binaries on 64-bit Ubuntu host platforms.

The ARM Knowledgebase contains information which may help you troubleshoot these issues: *http://infocenter.arm.com/help/index.jsp?topic=/com.arm.doc.faqs/ka14522.html* 

----- Note -------

On Linux, you can run <installdir>/bin/suite\_exec <shell> to open a shell with the PATH environment variable correctly configured. Run this tool with no arguments for more help.

## Installing on Windows

To install on Windows, run setup.exe and follow the on-screen instructions.

During installation, you may be prompted to install device drivers. These drivers allow USB connections to DSTREAM, RVI, and Energy Probe hardware units. They also support networking for the simulation models. It is recommended to install these drivers if you intend to use these features.

— Note –

You can safely ignore warnings displayed when these drivers are installed and continue with the installation.

## 3.3 Installation directories

Various directories are installed with DS-5 that contain example code and documentation. The DS-5 documentation refers to these directories as required.

The main installation, examples, and documentation directories are identified in the following table. The *install\_directory* shown is the default installation directory. If you installed the product in a different directory, then the path names are relative to your chosen directory.

#### Table 3-1 DS-5 default directories

Directory	Windows	Linux
install_directory	For 32-bit version of Windows: C:\Program Files\DS-5	~/DS-5
	For 64-bit version of Windows with 64-bit version of DS-5 installed: C:\Program Files\DS-5	
	For 64-bit version of Windows with 32-bit version of DS-5 installed: C:\Program Files (x86)\DS-5	
arm_directory	install_directory\arm\	install_directory/arm/
examples_directory	<pre>install_directory\examples\</pre>	install_directory/ examples/
tools_directory	install_directory\bin\	install_directory/bin/
documents_directory	<pre>v install_directory\documents\</pre>	install_directory/ documents/

#### **Related references**

3.1 System requirements on page 3-67.

3.4 Licensing and product updates on page 3-71.

3.5 Documentation provided with  $DS-5^{\text{TM}}$  on page 3-72.

3.6 Examples provided with DS-5<sup>™</sup> on page 3-74.

# 3.4 Licensing and product updates

DS-5 is a licensed product that uses the Flex*Net* license management software to enable features corresponding to specific editions.

#### Table 3-2 DS-5 Editions

	Basic edition	Professional edition
Eclipse for DS-5	Х	Х
ARM Streamline Performance Analyzer	Х	Х
Android native library debug	Х	Х
Linux application debug	Х	Х
Cortex-A8Fixed Virtual Platform (FVP)	Х	Х
Kernel space debug and trace	Х	Х
Bare-metal debug and trace	Х	Х
Cortex-A9_MPx4 FVP		Х
ARM Compiler toolchain		Х

To request a license or to access the latest DS-5 product information and updates, go to the ARM Self-Service Portal.

You can access the license management software by selecting **ARM License Manager...** from the Help menu in Eclipse for DS-5.

#### **Related tasks**

2.15 Changing the Toolkit on page 2-65.

#### **Related references**

3.1 System requirements on page 3-67.

3.3 Installation directories on page 3-70.

3.5 Documentation provided with DS-5<sup>™</sup> on page 3-72.

3.6 Examples provided with DS-5<sup>™</sup> on page 3-74.

2.14 Managing DS-5<sup>™</sup> licenses on page 2-56.

#### **Related information**

ARM Forums. ARM DS-5 License Management Guide. ARM Self-Service Portal.

# 3.5 Documentation provided with DS-5<sup>™</sup>

The ARM DS-5 documentation suite comprises:

- *Getting Started with DS-5*<sup>™</sup> (this document)
- Using the Debugger
- Debugger Command Reference
- Using ARM Streamline<sup>™</sup>
- Getting Started with Eclipse
- Debug hardware:
  - Setting Up the  $ARM^{\mathbb{R}}$  DSTREAM<sup> $\mathbb{M}$ </sup> Hardware
  - Setting Up the  $ARM^{\otimes} RVI^{\mathsf{M}}$  Hardware
  - DSTREAM<sup>™</sup> System and Interface Design Reference
  - *RVI<sup>™</sup> System and Interface Design Reference*
  - Using the Debug Hardware Configuration Utilities
  - CoreSight<sup>™</sup> Access Tool (CSAT) User Guide
- Model Shell for Fast Models Reference Manual
- Fixed Virtual Platform (FVP) Reference
- ARM<sup>®</sup> EB FVP Reference Guide
- ARM Compiler toolchain:
  - Introducing the ARM Compiler toolchain
  - Developing Software for ARM<sup>®</sup> Processors
  - Using the Compiler
  - Using the Assembler
  - Using the Linker
  - Using ARM<sup>®</sup> C and C++ Libraries and Floating-Point Support
  - Creating Static Software Libraries with armar
  - Using the fromelf Image Converter
  - Assembler Reference
  - Compiler Reference
  - Linker Reference
  - ARM<sup>®</sup> C and C++ Libraries and Floating-Point Support Reference
  - Errors and Warnings Reference
  - Migration and Compatibility
- License Management Guide.

To access the DS-5 documentation:

- 1. Launch Eclipse:
  - On Windows, select Start > All Programs > ARM DS-5 > Eclipse for DS-5.
  - On Linux, enter eclipse in the Unix bash shell.
- 2. Select Help Contents from the Help menu.

Documentation on using the examples is available in *examples\_directory*\docs.

#### **Related references**

- 3.1 System requirements on page 3-67.
- 3.3 Installation directories on page 3-70.
- 3.4 Licensing and product updates on page 3-71.
- 3.6 Examples provided with  $DS-5^{\text{TM}}$  on page 3-74.

#### **Related information**

DS-5 documentation.

## 3.6 Examples provided with DS-5"

Describes the examples provided with DS-5.

DS-5 provides a selection of examples to help you get started:

- Bare-metal software development examples for ARMv7 and earlier that illustrate compilation with the Compiler 5 and ARMv7 bare-metal debug. The code is located in the archive file <examples\_directory>\Bare-metal\_examples\_ARMv7.zip.
- Bare-metal software development examples for ARMv8 that illustrate compilation with the Compiler 6 and ARMv8 bare-metal debug. The code is located in the archive file <examples\_directory> \Bare-metal\_examples\_ARMv8.zip.

— Note —

ARMv8 features are available only in the DS-5 Ultimate Edition.

- Bare-metal example projects for supported boards that demonstrate board connection and basic debug into on-chip RAM. The files are located in the archive file, examples\_directory\Bare-metal\_boards\_examples.zip.
- ARM Linux examples that illustrate build, debug, and performance analysis of simple C/C++ console applications, shared libraries, and multi-threaded applications. These examples run on a*Fixed Virtual Platform* (FVP) that is preconfigured to boot ARM Linux. The files are located in the archive file, examples\_directory\Linux\_examples.zip.
- The RTX Real-Time Operating System (RTX-RTOS) source files and examples demonstrate the RTX-RTOS applications. The files are located in the archive file, examples\_directory \CMSIS\_RTOS\_RTX.zip.
- Optional packages with source files, libraries, and prebuilt images for running the examples. These can be downloaded from the **DS-5 Downloads** page on the ARM website.
  - Linux distribution project with header files and libraries for the purpose of rebuilding the ARM Linux examples.
  - Legacy Linux SD card image for the BeagleBoard configured for DS-5.
  - Legacy Linux SD card image for the BeagleBoard-xM configured for DS-5.

You can extract these examples to a working directory and build them from the command-line, or you can import them into Eclipse using the import wizard. All examples provided with DS-5 contain a preconfigured Eclipse launch script that enables you to easily load and debug example code on a target.

Each example provides instructions on how to build, run, and debug the example code. You can access the instructions from the main index, examples\_directory\docs\index.html.

#### **Related concepts**

1.4 About Fixed Virtual Platform (FVP) on page 1-14.

#### **Related tasks**

2.2 Importing the example projects into Eclipse on page 2-23.

#### **Related references**

3.1 System requirements on page 3-67.

3.3 Installation directories on page 3-70.

3.4 Licensing and product updates on page 3-71.

3.5 Documentation provided with DS-5<sup>™</sup> on page 3-72.

#### **Related information**

Using the welcome screen. ARM Development Studio 5 (DS-5).